Contents

		page
Absti		I
Acknowledgements		iii
Contents		V
	fFigures	viii
	f Tables	X
	f Symbols	xi
LIST O	fAbbreviations	xii
Chan	ter 1: Introduction	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Classification of Batteries	3
1.3	Working Principle of Li-ion Battery	3
1.4	Characteristic Parameters of Battery	4
	1.4.1 Nominal Voltage	4
	1.4.2 Capacity	4
	1.4.3 Colombic Effifciency	4
	1.4.4 Energy Density	5
	1.4.5 Power Density	5
	1.4.6 Rate Performance	4
	1.4.7 State of Charge and Depth of Discharge	4
	1.4.8 Cyclability	4
	1.4.9 Internal Impedance	5
	1.4.10 Temperature Dependance	5
	1.4.11 Cost Factor	5
1.5	Why is the Li-ion Battery?	5
1.6	Electrode Materials for Li-ion Battery	6
1.7	Closing Remarks	6
Chan	ter 2: Literature Survey and Scope of Thesis Work	
2.1	Introduction	7
2.1	Synthesis Methods	7
2.2	2.2.1 Solid Sate Reaction Method	7
	2.2.2 Sol-Gel Method	8
	2.2.2.1. Chelate Compound Based Method	8
	2.2.2.2 Emulsion Drying Method	8
	2.2.2.3 Hydrothermal Method	9
	2.2.2.4. Molten Salt Method	9
	2.2.2.5. Organic Solvent Method	9
	2.2.2.6. Pechini Process	9
	2.2.2.7. Self-combustion Method	9
2.3	Challenges of LiMn2O4 Cathode Material	10
2.4	Reviews of Spinel Framework Cathode Materials	10
	2.4.1 Transition Metal Dual and Ternary Doping	11
	2.4.2 Alkaline Earth Metal Doping	11
	2.4.3 Rare-Earth Metal Doping	12
	2.4.4 Rare-Earth and Transition Metal Dual Doping	15
2.5	Scope of Thesis Work	17
2.6	Closing Remarks	17
Chan	ter 3: Synthesis and Characterization of Cathode Materials	
3.1	Introduction	10
3.2	Cathode Material Synthesis	19 19
∠•ر	3.2.1 Analytical Grade Chemicals	19
	3.2.2 Organic Sol-gel Synthesis Method	20
3.3	Physical Characterization Techniques	21
~ ~	3.3.1 X-ray Diffraction Technique	21
	3.3.2 Scanning Electron Microscopy and Elemental Detection Technique	22
	v	

	3.3.3 Tunneling Electron Microscopy Technique	22
	3.3.4 Raman Spectrum Technique	22
	3.3.5 Thermo-gravimetric Technique	22
	3.3.6 Specific Surface Area Measurement Technique	22
3.4	Electrochemical Characterizations of Synthesized Material	23
	3.4.1 Cathode Fabrication and Swagelok Cell Assembly	23
	3.4.1.1 Slurry Preparation	23
	3.4.1.2 Slurry Spread and Drying	23
	3.4.1.3 Cutting the Cathode	23
	3.4.1.4 Swagelok Cell Assembly	24
	3.4.2 Cyclic Voltammetry Technique	24
	3.3.3 Galvanostatic Charge Discharge Performance	24
	3.3.4 Rate Performance and Cyclability Analysis	25
	3.3.5 Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy	25
3.5	Closing Remarks	25
Chap	oter 4: Rare-Earth (RE : Gd, Dy, Tb , Yb) doped LiMn1.95RE0.05O4 Cathodes	
4.1	Introduction	27
4.2	Physical Characterization of Rare-Earth Doped LiMn _{1.95} RE _{00.5} O ₄ Cathodes	28
	4.2.1 X-ray Diffraction and Structural Analysis	28
	4.2.2 Surface Morphology and Elemental Analysis	30
	4.2.3 Thermal Gravimetric Analysis (TGA)	32
4.3	Electrochemical Characterization of Rare-Earth Doped $LiMn_{1.95}RE_{0.05}O_4$ Cathodes	33
	4.3.1 Cyclic Voltammetry and Its Analysis	33
	4.3.2 Galvanostatic Charge - Discharge Performance	35
	4.3.3 Rate Performance and Cyclability Analysis	39
	4.3.4 Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy	42
4.4	Closing Remarks	43
-	oter 5: Gadolinium Doped LiMn _{2-x} Gd _x O ₄ (x=0, 0.01, 0.04, 0.05) Cathodes	
5.1	Introduction	45
5.2	Physical Characterization of Gadolinium Doped LiMn ₂ -xGdxO ₄ Cathodes	46
	5.2.1 X-ray Diffraction and Structural Analysis	46
	5.2.2 Surface Morphology and its Analysis	47
	5.2.3 Energy Dispersive X-ray Spectra (EDX) and Its Analysis	49
	5.2.4 Thermogravimetry and its Analysis(TGA)	49
	5.2.5 Raman Spectra and Its Analysis	50
5.3	Electrochemical Characterization of Gadolinium Doped LiMn _{2-x} Gd _x O ₄ Cathodes	51
	5.3.1 Cyclic Voltammetry and Its Analysis	51
	5.3.2 Galvanostatic Charge Discharge Performance	52
	5.3.3 Rate Performance and Cyclability Analysis	56
- 4	5.3.4 Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy	58
5.4	Closing Remarks	58
-	oter 6: Dysprosium Doped LiMn _{2-x} Dy _x O ₄ (x=0, 0.01, 0.02, 0.03, 0.04, 0.05) Cathodes	
6.1	Introduction	59
6.2	Physical Characterization of Dysprosium Doped LiMn ₂ O ₄ Cathodes	59
	6.2.1 X-ray Diffraction and Structural Analysis	60
	6.2.2 Surface Morphology and Its Analysis	62
	6.2.3 Energy Dispersive X-ray Diffraction and Its Analysis	63
6 7	6.2.4 Porosity and Specific Surface Area Analysis	63
6.3	Electrochemical Characterization of Dysprosium Doped LiMn ₂ O ₄ Cathodes	64 67
	6.3.1 Cyclic Voltammetry and Its Analysis 6.3.2 Galvanostatic Charge Discharge Performance and Its Analysis	65 66
	6.3.3 Rate Performance and Its Analysis	68
	6.3.4 Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy	70
6.4	Closing Remarks	70 71
5.4	ciosing meniarity	/1

Chapter 7: Rare -Earth (Gd, Nd and Dy) doped LiMn_{1.5}Ni_{0.5}O₄ Cathodes

- 7.1 Introduction 73 Physical Characterization of Rare-Earth Doped LiMn_{1.5}Ni_{0.5}O₄ Cathodes 7.2 74 7.2.1 X-ray Diffraction and Structural Analysis 74 7.2.2 Surface Morphology and Elemental Analysis 75 7.2.3 Raman Spectrum and Its Analysis 78 7.2.4 Porosity and Specific Surface Area Study 79 Electrochemical Characterization of Rare-Earth Doped LiMn_{1.5}Ni_{0.5}O₄ Cathodes 7.3 80 7.3.1 Cyclic Voltammetry and Its Analysis 81 7.3.2 Galvanostatic Charge Discharge Performance and Its Analysis 82 7.3.3 Rate Performance and Cyclability Analysis 84 7.3.4 Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy 85 7.3.5 Comparison of Current Work with Previous Work 87 **Closing Remarks** 88 7.4 **Chapter 8: Summary and Conclusion** 8.1 Summary 89 **Concluding Remarks** 8.2 90 **Closing Comments** 8.3 90 Annexure A
 - A.1 List of Published Papers 91 93

References