Contents

Conte List o List o List o	owledgements	page v vii ix xiii xvii xix xix xix
Chap 1.1 1.2 1.3	 Challenges/Problems Addressed in this Thesis Our Contributions Organization of this Thesis 1.3.1 State of the Art: Printed and Handwritten Content Separation (Chapter 2) 1.3.2 State of the Art: Writer Identification (Chapter 3) 1.3.3 Printed and Handwritten Annotation Segmentation using Spectral Partitioning (Chapter 4) 1.3.4 Annotation Localization using a Supervised Model for Top-down Visual Saliency (Chapter 5) 1.3.5 Annotation Localization using a Weakly Supervised Model for Top-down Visual Saliency (Chapter 6) 1.3.6 Core Region Extraction for Off-line Unconstrained Handwritten Words (Chapter 7) 1.3.7 Writer Identification for Handwritten Words (Chapter 8) 1.3.8 Conclusion and Future Scope (Chapter 9) 	1 1 5 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 8 8
Chap 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8	Introduction Introduction Classification at Character Level Classification at Block Level Classification at Word Level Classification at Connected Component Level Classification at Pixel Level Classification at Line Level Improving the Classification Rate: Post Processing 2.8.1 Delaunay Triangulation 2.8.2 Contextual Re-labeling Conclusion	9 9 10 12 14 17 22 23 25 26 26 27
3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6	 State-of-the-Art : Off-line Writer Identification Introduction Character/Grapheme Based Writer Identification 3.2.1 Feature Based Writer Identification 3.2.1.1 Character Feature Based Writer Identification 3.2.1.2 Grapheme/Connected Component Feature Based Writer Identification 3.2.2 Codebook Based Writer Identification 3.2.2.1 Character Codebook Based Writer Identification 3.2.2.2 Grapheme/Connected Component Codebook Based Writer Identification 3.2.3 Hybrid Approach for Writer Identification Document Based Writer Identification Writer Identification Understand Document Based Writer Identification Conclusion	29 29 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 40 46 49 52
Chap 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5	Introduction Related Work Dataset Used Unsupervised Clustering Our Work 4.5.1 Preprocessing 4.5.2 Feature Extraction 4.5.3 Segmentation	55 55 58 58 60 61 61 63

4.6	4.5.4 Observation and Result Analysis Conclusion	64 65
Chap	ter 5: Annotation Localization using a Supervised Model for Top-down Visual Saliency	71
5.1	Introduction	71
5.2	Visual Saliency	72
	5.2.1 Bottom Up Visual Saliency	73
	5.2.2 Top Down Visual Saliency	74
F D	5.2.3 Hybrid Visual Saliency Dataset	74 75
5.3 5.4	Feature Extraction	76
5.5	Experimental Protocol	77
<i>J</i> . <i>J</i>	5.5.1 Image Representation	77
	5.5.2 Prediction Model	77
	5.5.3 Joint CRF and Dictionary Learning	79
	5.5.3.1 Computing the gradients of the loss function	80
	5.5.4 Saliency Computation	80
	5.5.5 Proposed Model Testing 5.5.6 Implementation Details	81 81
	5.5.7 Parameter Settings	81
5.6	Experiments and Results	81
-	5.6.1 Accuracy metrics for performance evaluation	82
	5.6.2 All Annotation vs Printed Text	82
	5.6.3 Category-wise Annotation vs Printed Text	83
	5.6.4 Results on Standard Datasets	84
5.7 5.8	Comparison with SVM Conclusion	86 87
5.0	Conclusion	07
Chap	ter 6: Annotation Localization using a Weakly Supervised Model for Top-down Visual Saliency	05
6.1	Introduction	95 95
0.1	6.1.1 Computational principles for top-down saliency	96
	6.1.2 Optimal feature selection for discriminant saliency	97
	6.1.2.1 Implementation of discriminant saliency	100
	6.1.2.2 Estimating the models	101
6.2	Dataset	103
6.3	Feature Extraction	103
6.4 6.5	Saliency Threshold Details Experiments and Results	103 103
0.5	6.5.1 Accuracy metrics for performance evaluation	103
	6.5.2 All Annotation vs Printed Text	104
	6.5.3 Category-wise Annotation vs Printed Text	104
	6.5.4 Results on Standard Datasets	106
	Comparison with SVM	106
6.7	Conclusion	107
Chap	ter 7: Core Region Extraction for Off-line Unconstrained Handwritten Words	117
7.1	Introduction	117
7.2	Related Work	118
7.3	Methodology Experimental Details and Results	121 124
7.4 7.5	Conclusion	124
	ter 8: Writer Identification for Handwritten Words	129
8.1 8.2	Introduction Balatad Work	129
0.2	Related Work 8.2.1 Allographs features	130 130
	8.2.1.1 Grapheme level:	130
	8.2.1.2 Character level:	131
	8.2.1.3 Bi-gram level:	131
	8.2.2 Word-level writer identification	132
	8.2.3 Our Contribution	133
8.3	Methodology	133
	8.3.1 Feature Extraction	133
8.4	8.3.2 Classification of segment features Experiments	134 135
0.4	8.4.1 Experiments at Grapheme Level:	135
	8.4.2 Experiments at Character Level:	
8.5	Conclusions	135 138

Chapter 9: Conclusion and Future Scope
9.1 Summary of the proposed methods
9.2 Summary of the Experimental Results
9.3 Future Scope

References

147