## **List of Abbreviations**

## Abbreviation Full form

AB Phase-A to Phase-B Fault

ABCG Phase-A to Phase-B to Phase-C to ground Fault

ABG Phase-A to Phase-B to ground Fault

AC Phase-A to Phase-C Fault

ACG Phase-A to Phase-C to ground Fault

AG Phase-A to ground Fault ANN Artificial Neural Network BC Phase-B to Phase-C Fault

BCG Phase-B to Phase-C to ground Fault

BG Phase-B to ground Fault
CG Phase-C to ground Fault
CT Current Transformer
DAS Data Acquisition System

DC Direct Current

DSP Digital signal Processing

DTR Decision Tree

FACTS Flexible Alternating Current Transmission

FC Fault Classification
FD Fault Detection
FDR Fault Direction
FI Fault Index

FIA Fault Incidence Angle
FIS Fuzzy Inference System
FSI Fault Section Identification

FLFault Location F-TH Fault Threshold G-FI **Ground Fault Index** Ground Fault Threshold GF-TH GPS Global Positioning Satellite HHT Hilbert Huang Transform HIF High Impedance Fault LG Line to Ground Fault LLLine to Line Fault

LLG Line to Line to Ground Fault

LLL/LLLG Three-Phase Fault PT Potential Transformer

SSSC Static Synchronous series Compensator

ST Stockwell-Transform STATCOM Static Compensator

STFT Short-Time Fourier Transform SVM Support Vector Machine

TCSC Thyristor-Controlled Series Compensator

UPFC Unified Power Flow Controller VLSI Very Large Scale Integration

WT Wavelet Transform