

Contents

	page
<i>Abstract</i>	<i>i</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>iii</i>
<i>List of Symbols</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	<i>xv</i>
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Characteristics of Microwaves	2
1.3 Applications of Microwaves	3
1.4 Microwave Absorbers	4
1.5 Transmission Line Model	5
1.6 Material Parameters (ϵ - μ)	6
1.7 Engineered Planar Structures (Eps)	7
1.8 Thesis Structure	8
Chapter 2: Literature Review And Motivation	11
2.1 Classification of Microwave Absorbers	11
2.1.1 Classical Microwave Absorbers	11
2.1.2 Material Based Absorbers (MBA)	14
2.1.3 Metamaterial Absorbers	16
2.2 Bandwidth Enhancement Techniques	19
2.2.1 Multiple Geometries In Unit Cell	19
2.2.2 Scalability Of Unit Cell Geometry	20
2.2.3 Overlapping Of Resonance Modes	21
2.2.4 Multi-Layer Approach: Scaling Of Unit Cell	22
2.2.5 Resistive Inks/Sheet	22
2.3 Summary Of The Reported Absorbers	23
Chapter 3: Engineered Wire Elements	27
3.1 Wire Based Absorber (WBA): Multiband	27
3.1.1 Multiband Absorber: Design	27
3.1.2 Simulation And Measurement Results	28
3.2 WBA: Bandwidth-Enhanced	30
3.2.1 Design Parameters	30
3.2.2 Fabrication and Measurements	31
3.3 WBA With Dielectric Cap	32
3.3.1 Design And Simulation Results	33
3.3.2 Physical Insight	36
Chapter 4: Engineered Square Patch Dielectric Absorbers	37
4.1 Design and Results	37
4.1.1 Synthesis of Dielectric Absorber	37
4.1.2 Design of Dielectric Absorber	38
4.1.3 Design of Square Patch Dmbma	39
4.2 Analysis and Discussion	41
4.2.1 Effect of Square Patch Size	41
4.2.2 Physical Insight	41
4.3 Fabrication and Experimental Results	42
4.3.1 Dielectric Absorber	42

4.3.2 Square Patch Dielectric Absorber	43
Chapter 5: Salisbury Screen with Engineered Square Patch and Wire Element	45
5.1 Square Patch SSMA	45
5.1.1 SSMA Design	45
5.1.2 SSMA With Square Patch	46
5.1.3 Analysis: Square Patch Size Variation	47
5.1.4 Analysis: <i>Oblique Angular Stability</i>	47
5.1.5 Analysis: Physical Insight	47
5.1.6 Fabrication and Measurement	48
5.2 SSMA With Wire Elements	49
5.2.1 SSMA Design	49
5.2.2 Wire Metamaterial Absorbers (WMA)	50
5.2.3 Proposed Absorber	51
5.2.4 Parametric Analysis : Wire length	51
5.2.5 Parametric Analysis: FR4 Substrate	52
5.2.6 Parametric Analysis: FR4 Spacer	52
5.2.7 Physical Insight: Field Quantities	53
5.2.8 Fabrication And Experimental Results	53
Chapter 6: Multilayer with Engineered Square Patch	57
6.1 Triple Layer Microwave Absorber (TLMA) Without Square Patches	57
6.2 Triple Layer Microwave Absorber (TLMA) With Square Patches	58
6.3 Parametric Analysis of Dimension Parameters	60
6.4 Physical Insight	60
6.5 Fabrication and Measurement Results	611
Chapter 7: Summary and Conclusion	65
References	67