

List of Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Full form
AIM2	<i>Absent in melanoma 2</i>
ALS	Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
AMP	Adenosine monophosphate
ANPs	Amplifying progenitors cells
AOM	azoxymethane
APP	<i>Amyloid precursor protein</i>
ASC	Apoptosis associated speck like protein containing CARD domain
BBB	Blood Brain Barrier
BHB	Beta-hydroxybutyrate
BHT	Butylated hydroxyl toluene
BMMs	<i>Bone marrow derived macrophages</i>
CAPs	<i>Cryopyrin associated periodic syndrome</i>
CARD	Caspase recruitment domain
CINCA	Chronic infantile neurologic ,cutaneous and articular syndrome
CJD	Creutzfeldt- Jakob disease
CLRs	C-type lectin receptors
CNS	Central Nervous System
COP1	Caspase-1 dominant negative inhibitor
COX-2	Cyclooxygenase-2
CRH	Corticotropin releasing hormone
CRID	Cytokine release inhibitory drugs
CSF	Cerebrospinal fluid
CUMS	Chronic unpredictable mild stress
Cyto-D	<i>Cytochalasin-D</i>
DAMPs	Danger associated molecular patterns
DED	<i>Death effector domain</i>
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic Acid
DSS	Dextran sodium sulphate
EAE	Experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis
EGFR	Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor
FUS	Fused in sarcoma
GBM	Glioblastoma multiforme
G-CSF	Granulocyte colony stimulating factor
GM-CSF	Granulocyte macrophage colony stimulating factor
HIF-1 α	Hypoxia Inducible Factor 1 Alpha
HIV	<i>Human immunodeficiency virus</i>
HMGB1	High Mobility group box 1
HO-1	<i>Hemeoxygenase 1</i>
HPA axis	Hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis
HUVEC	Human Umbilical Vein Endothelial
ICAM-1	Intercellular adhesion molecule-1
IDE	Insulin degrading enzyme
IDO	Indoleamine 2,3 dioxygenase
IFN β	Interferon beta
IFN- γ	Interferon-gamma
Ig	Immunoglobulin
IKK γ	<i>Inhibitor of nuclear factor kappa-B kinase subunit gamma</i>
IL-17	Interleukin-17
IL-18	Interleukin-18
IL-1Ra	Interleukin-1 receptor antagonist

IL-1 β	Interleukin-1 beta
IL-6	Interleukin-6
IL-8	Interleukin-8
iPSC	<i>Induced pluripotent stem cell</i>
IRAF-1	Interleukin -1 receptor associated kinase-1
IRAK-1	Interleukin-1 receptor-associated kinase 1
IV	Intravenous
LPC	Lysophosphatidylcholine
LPS	Lipopolysaccharide
LRR	Leucine rich repeats
MAP1LC3B-II	Microtubule associated protein chain 3B-II
MAPK	Mitogen associated protein kinase
MCP-1	Monocyte chemoattractant protein-1
miRNA	Micro RNA
MNS	3,4-methylenedioxy-nitrostyrene
MOG	Myelin oligodendrocyte glycoprotein
MSU	Monosodium urate crystals
MTT	3-(4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide
MWS	Muckle well syndrome
MyD88	Myeloid differentiation primary response 88
NF1	Neurofibromin 1
NF- κ B	Nuclear factor- kappa beta
NIK	Nuclear Factor κ B-inducing Kinase
NLRs	Nucleotide binding domain leucine rich repeats containing protein
NOD	Nucleotide oligomerization domain
NOMID	Neonatal onset multisystem inflammatory disease
NRTIs	Nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitors
NSC	Neural stem-like cells
P2X7	purinergic receptor P2X
PAMPs	Pathogen associated molecular patterns
PDGF-BB	Platelet derived growth factor BB
PI	Propidium Iodide
PLY	Pneumolysin
PrP ^c	Prion protein cytoplasmic
PrP ^{sc}	Prion protein scrapieform
PRRs	Pattern Recognition Receptors
PS1	<i>Presenlin-1</i>
PTEN	Phosphatase and tensin homolog
RAC-1	Ras related C3 botulinum toxin substrate 1
RAGE	Receptor of advanced glycation end product
RANTES	Regulated on Activation, Normal T Cell Expressed and Secreted
RLRs	Retinoic acid inducible gene-I- like receptors
ROS	Reactive oxygen species
SiO ₂	Silicon dioxide
SOCS1	Suppression of cytokine signaling-1
SOD-1	Superoxide dismutase
STAT	Signal transducer and activator of transcription
TBI	<i>Traumatic brain injury</i>
TCGA	The Cancer Genome Atlas
TDO	Tryptophan dioxygenase
TDP-43	Trans active response DNA binding protein
Th-17	T helper cells-17
TLR-4	Toll-Like Receptor 4
TMS1	<i>Target of methylation mediated signaling</i>
TNF- α	Tumor necrosis factor-alpha
TNF- α	Tumor necrosis factor -alpha

TRAF6	TNF receptor associated factor 6
TSST	Trier social stress test
VCAM-1	Vascular cell adhesion molecule-1
VEGF	Vascular endothelial growth factor
WAS	Water avoidance stress
WHO	World Health Organization
XIAP	<i>X-linked inhibitor of apoptosis</i>
ICC	<i>Immunocytochemistry</i>
IHC	<i>Immunohistochemistry</i>
MS	<i>Multiple sclerosis</i>
AD	<i>Alzheimer's disease</i>
BIR	Baculovirus Inhibitory Repeat
AD	Acidic Domain
LRR	Leucine Rich Repeats
NBD	Nucleotide Binding Domain
PYD	Pyrin Domain

