

Appendix B: Mathematica programs for calculating the fixed point of the map \mathcal{R} defined on feasible domain

P1: PROGRAM FOR PERIOD TRIPLING RENORMALIZATION

```

F[x_]:=1 - (x-c)/(1-c)^2;
l = Solve[{s1 == Nest[F,0,3],s2 == Nest[F,0,4] - Nest[F,0,1],s3 == 1 - Nest[F,0,2]},{s1,s2,s3}];
s1 = l[[1,1,2]];
Plot[s1,{c,0,0.5},Frame -> {{True,False},{True,False}},FrameLabel -> {Style[c,20],
Style["S1(c)",18]},FrameTicks -> All];
s2 = l[[1,2,2]];
Plot[s2,{c,0,0.5},Frame -> {{True,False},{True,False}},FrameLabel -> {Style[c,20],
Style["S2(c)",18]},FrameTicks -> All];
s3 = l[[1,3,2]];
Plot[s3,{c,0,0.5},Frame -> {{True,False},{True,False}},FrameLabel -> {Style[c,20],
Style["S3(c)",18]},FrameTicks -> All];
s123 = s1 + s2 + s3;
Plot[{s123,1},{c,0,0.5},Frame -> {{True,False},{True,False}},PlotRange -> Full,
FrameLabel -> {Style[c,20],Style["S1(c)+S2(c)+S3(c)",18]},FrameTicks -> All,
PlotLegends -> {"S1(c)+S2(c)+S3(c)","S1(c)+S2(c)+S3(c)=1"}];
fd = N[Reduce[{s1 > 0,s2 > 0,s3 > 0,Nest[F,0,2] - Nest[F,0,4] > 0,Nest[F,0,1] - Nest[F,0,3] > 0},c]];
a1 = fd[[1,1]];
b1 = fd[[1,5]];
a2 = fd[[2,1]];
b2 = fd[[2,5]];
f4 = Nest[F,0,4];
f0 = Nest[F,0,1];
cnew = (f4 - c)/(f4 - f0);
Plot[{cnew,c},{c,a1,b1},Frame -> {{True,False},{True,False}},FrameLabel -> {Style[c,20],
Style["R(c)",18]},FrameTicks -> All,PlotLegends -> {Style["R(c)",17],Style["R(c) = c",17]},
PlotStyle -> {Normal,Dashed},AspectRatio -> 1];
sols1 = N[Solve[{y==cnew,y==c,a1 < c < b1},{y,c},Reals]];
Plot[{cnew,c},{c,a2,b2},Frame -> {{True,False},{True,False}},FrameLabel -> {Style[c,20],
Style["R(c)",18]},FrameTicks -> All,PlotLegends -> {Style["R(c)",17],Style["R(c) = c",17]},
PlotStyle -> {Normal,Dashed},AspectRatio -> 1];
sols2 = N[Solve[{y==cnew,y==c,a2 < c < b2},{y,c},Reals]];
cp = sols2[[1,2,2]]
D[cnew,c]/.c -> cp;

```

P2: PROGRAM FOR PERIOD QUADRUPLING RENORMALIZATION

```
F[x_]:=1 - (x-c)/(1-c)^2
l = Solve[{s1 == Nest[F, 0, 4], s2 == Nest[F, 0, 2] - Nest[F, 0, 6], s3 == Nest[F, 0, 5] - Nest[F, 0, 1],
s4 == 1 - Nest[F, 0, 3]}, {s1, s2, s3, s4}];
s1 = l[[1, 1, 2]];
Plot[s1, {c, 0, 0.5}, Frame → {{True, False}, {True, False}}, FrameLabel → {Style[c, 20],
Style["S1(c)", 18]}, FrameTicks → All];
s2 = l[[1, 2, 2]];
Plot[s2, {c, 0, 0.5}, Frame → {{True, False}, {True, False}}, FrameLabel → {Style[c, 20],
Style["S2(c)", 18]}, FrameTicks → All];
s3 = l[[1, 3, 2]];
Plot[s3, {c, 0, 0.5}, Frame → {{True, False}, {True, False}}, FrameLabel → {Style[c, 20],
Style["S3(c)", 18]}, FrameTicks → All];
s4 = l[[1, 4, 2]];
Plot[s4, {c, 0, 0.5}, Frame → {{True, False}, {True, False}}, FrameLabel → {Style[c, 20],
Style["S4(c)", 18]}, FrameTicks → All];
sum = s1 + s2 + s3 + s4;
Plot[{sum, 1}, {c, 0, 0.5}, Frame → {{True, False}, {True, False}}, PlotRange → Full,
FrameLabel → {Style[c, 20], Style["S1(c)+S2(c)+S3(c)+S4(c)", 18]}, FrameTicks → All,
PlotLegends → {"S1(c)+S2(c)+S3(c)+S4(c)", "S1(c)+S2(c)+S3(c)+S4(c)=1"}];
g1 = Nest[F, 0, 6] - Nest[F, 0, 4];
g2 = Nest[F, 0, 1] - Nest[F, 0, 2];
g3 = Nest[F, 0, 3] - Nest[F, 0, 5];
fd = N[Reduce[{s1 > 0, s2 > 0, s3 > 0, s4 > 0, g1 > 0, g2 > 0, g3 > 0}, c]];
a1 = fd[[1, 1]];
b1 = fd[[1, 5]];
a2 = fd[[2, 1]];
b2 = fd[[2, 5]];
f6 = Nest[F, 0, 6];
cnew = (c - f6)/(s2);
Plot[{cnew, c}, {c, a1, b1}, Frame → {{True, False}, {True, False}}, FrameLabel → {Style[c, 20],
Style["R(c)", 18]}, FrameTicks → All, PlotLegends → {Style["R(c)", 17], Style["R(c) = c", 17]},
PlotStyle → {Normal, Dashed}, AspectRatio → 1]
sols1 = N[Solve[{y==cnew, y == c, a1 < c < b1}, {y, c}, Reals]];
Plot[{cnew, c}, {c, a2, b2}, Frame → {{True, False}, {True, False}}, FrameLabel → {Style[c, 20],
Style["R(c)", 18]}, FrameTicks → All, PlotLegends → {Style["R(c)", 17], Style["R(c) = c", 17]},
PlotStyle → {Normal, Dashed}, AspectRatio → 1]
sols2 = N[Solve[{y==cnew, y == c, a2 < c < b2}, {y, c}, Reals]];
cp = sols2[[1, 2, 2]]
D[cnew, c] /. c → cp;
```

P3: PROGRAM FOR PERIOD QUINTUPLING RENORMALIZATION

```
F[x_]:=1 - (x-c)/(1-c)^2
l = Solve[{s1 == Nest[F,0,5],s2 == Nest[F,0,8] - Nest[F,0,3],s3 == Nest[F,0,6] - Nest[F,0,1],
s4 == Nest[F,0,2] - Nest[F,0,7],s5 == 1 - Nest[F,0,4]}, {s1,s2,s3,s4,s5}];
s1 = l[[1,1,2]];
Plot[s1,{c,0,0.5},Frame -> {{True,False},{True,False}},FrameLabel -> {Style[c,20],
Style["S1(c)",18]},FrameTicks -> All];
s2 = l[[1,2,2]];
Plot[s2,{c,0,0.5},Frame -> {{True,False},{True,False}},FrameLabel -> {Style[c,20],
Style["S2(c)",18]},FrameTicks -> All];
s3 = l[[1,3,2]];
Plot[s3,{c,0,0.5},Frame -> {{True,False},{True,False}},FrameLabel -> {Style[c,20],
Style["S3(c)",18]},FrameTicks -> All];
s4 = l[[1,4,2]];
Plot[s4,{c,0,0.5},Frame -> {{True,False},{True,False}},FrameLabel -> {Style[c,20],
Style["S4(c)",18]},FrameTicks -> All];
s5 = l[[1,5,2]];
Plot[s5,{c,0,0.5},Frame -> {{True,False},{True,False}},FrameLabel -> {Style[c,20],
Style["S5(c)",18]},FrameTicks -> All];
sum = s1 + s2 + s3 + s4 + s5;
Plot[{sum,1},{c,0,0.5},Frame -> {{True,False},{True,False}},PlotRange -> Full,
FrameLabel -> {Style[c,20],Style["S1(c)+S2(c)+S3(c)+S4(c)+S5(c)",18]},FrameTicks -> All,
PlotLegends -> {"S1(c)+S2(c)+S3(c)+S4(c)+S5(c)","S1(c)+S2(c)+S3(c)+S4(c)+S5(c)=1"}];
g1 = Nest[F,0,3] - Nest[F,0,5];
g2 = Nest[F,0,1] - Nest[F,0,8];
g3 = Nest[F,0,7] - Nest[F,0,6];
g4 = Nest[F,0,4] - Nest[F,0,2];
fd = N[Reduce[{0 < s1 < 1,0 < s2 < 1,0 < s3 < 1,0 < s4 < 1,0 < s5 < 1,g1 > 0,g2 > 0,g3 > 0,g4 > 0,
0 < c < 0.5},c]];
a1 = fd[[1,1]];
b1 = fd[[1,5]];
a2 = fd[[2,1]];
b2 = fd[[2,5]];
f8 = Nest[F,0,8];
cnew = (f8 - c)/(s2);
Plot[{cnew,c},{c,a1,b2}]
sols = FindRoot[cnew == c,{c,0.387}]
cp = sols[[1,2]]
D[cnew,c]/.c -> cp;
```

P4: PROGRAM FOR LEFT PERIOD TRIPLING RENORMALIZATION R^l

```
f[x_]:=1 - (1/8 (4 + 6/(1-2c) - 2/(1-2c)^3) * (1 - 2x) + x + 2/(1-2c)^3 * (x/2 - 3x^2/2 + x^3));
pl = Solve[f[0] == 1/2, c];
ltl = pl[[1, 1, 2]];
l = Solve[{sl0==(Nest[f, 0, 1] - Nest[f, 0, 4])/Nest[f, 0, 1], sl1==(Nest[f, 0, 2] - Nest[f, 0, 5])/Nest[f, 0, 1],
sl2== Nest[f, 0, 3]/Nest[f, 0, 1]}, {sl0, sl1, sl2}];
sl0 = l[[1, 1, 2]];
Plot[sl0, {c, 0, ltl}, Frame -> {{True, False}, {True, False}}, FrameLabel -> {Style[c, 20],
Style["S10(c)", 18]}, FrameTicks -> All];
sl1 = l[[1, 2, 2]];
Plot[sl1, {c, 0, ltl}, Frame -> {{True, False}, {True, False}}, FrameLabel -> {Style[c, 20],
Style["S11(c)", 18]}, FrameTicks -> All];
sl2 = l[[1, 3, 2]];
Plot[sl2, {c, 0, ltl}, Frame -> {{True, False}, {True, False}}, FrameLabel -> {Style[c, 20],
Style["S12(c)", 18]}, FrameTicks -> All];
suml = sl0 + sl1 + sl2;
Plot[{suml, 1}, {c, 0, 0.5}, Frame -> {{True, False}, {True, False}}, PlotRange -> Full,
FrameLabel -> {Style[c, 20], Style["S10(c)+S11(c)+S12(c)", 18]}, FrameTicks -> All,
PlotLegends -> {"S10(c)+S11(c)+S12(c)", "S10(c)+S11(c)+S12(c)=1"}];
gl1 = (Nest[f, 0, 5] - Nest[f, 0, 3])/Nest[f, 0, 1];
gl2 = (Nest[f, 0, 4] - Nest[f, 0, 2])/Nest[f, 0, 1];
fdl = N[Reduce[{sl0 > 0, sl1 > 0, sl2 > 0, gl1 > 0, gl2 > 0, 0 < suml < 0.5}, c]];
al1 = fdl[[1, 1]];
bl1 = fdl[[1, 5]];
al2 = fdl[[2, 1]];
bl2 = fdl[[2, 5]];
cnewl = Nest[f, 0, 2] - c;
Plot[{cnewl, c}, {c, al1, bl1}]
Plot[{cnewl, c}, {c, al2, bl2}]
solsl = FindRoot[cnewl == c, {c, 0.1967}];
cpl = solsl[[1, 2]]
D[cnewl, c] /. c -> cpl;
```

P5: PROGRAM FOR RIGHT PERIOD TRIPLING RENORMALIZATION R^r

```

f[x_]:=1 - (1/8 (4 + 6/(2c-1) - 2/(2c-1)^3) * (1 - 2x) + x + 2/(2c-1)^3 * (x/2 - 3x^2/2 + x^3));
pr = Solve[f[1] == 1/2, c];
ltr = pr[[2, 1, 2]];
r = Solve[{sr0==(Nest[f, 1, 4] - Nest[f, 1, 1])/(1 - Nest[f, 1, 1]),
sr1==(Nest[f, 1, 5] - Nest[f, 1, 2])/(1 - Nest[f, 1, 1]),
sr2==(1 - Nest[f, 1, 3])/(1 - Nest[f, 1, 1])}, {sr0, sr1, sr2}];
sr0 = r[[1, 1, 2]];
Plot[sr0, {c, ltr, 1}, Frame -> {{True, False}, {True, False}}, FrameLabel -> {Style[c, 20],
Style["Sr0(c)", 18]}, FrameTicks -> All];
sr1 = r[[1, 2, 2]];
Plot[sr1, {c, ltr, 1}, Frame -> {{True, False}, {True, False}}, FrameLabel -> {Style[c, 20],
Style["Sr1(c)", 18]}, FrameTicks -> All];
sr2 = r[[1, 3, 2]];
Plot[sr2, {c, ltr, 1}, Frame -> {{True, False}, {True, False}}, FrameLabel -> {Style[c, 20],
Style["Sr2(c)", 18]}, FrameTicks -> All];
sumr = sr0 + sr1 + sr2;
Plot[{sumr, 1}, {c, ltr, 1}, Frame -> {{True, False}, {True, False}}, PlotRange -> Full,
FrameLabel -> {Style[c, 20], Style["Sr0(c)+Sr1(c)+Sr2(c)", 18]}, FrameTicks -> All,
PlotLegends -> {"Sr0(c)+Sr1(c)+Sr2(c)", "Sr0(c)+Sr1(c)+Sr2(c)=1"}];
gr1 = (Nest[f, 1, 4] - Nest[f, 1, 1])/(1 - Nest[f, 1, 1]);
gr2 = (Nest[f, 1, 5] - Nest[f, 1, 2])/(1 - Nest[f, 1, 1]);
fdr = N[Reduce[{sr0 > 0, sr1 > 0, sr2 > 0, gr1 > 0, gr2 > 0, 0 < sumr < 0.5}, c]];
ar1 = fdr[[1, 1]];
br1 = fdr[[1, 5]];
ar2 = fdr[[2, 1]];
br2 = fdr[[2, 5]];
cnewr = 1 - c - Nest[f, 1, 2]/sr1;
Plot[{cnewr, c}, {c, ar1, br1}]
Plot[{cnewr, c}, {c, ar2, br2}]
solsr = FindRoot[cnewr == c, {c, 0.8033}];
cpr = solsr[[1, 2]]
D[cnewr, c]/.c -> cpr;

```