## List of Figures

Figure Title page
1.1 Period tripling renormalization of a unimodal map $f$ ..... 4
1.2 Pairwise period tripling Renormalization of a bimodal map $b$ ..... 7
1.3 Pairwise period doubling renormalization of a bimodal map $b$ ..... 8
2.1 Affine maps associated with a scaling data ..... 12
2.2 Intervals of next generations ..... 13
2.3 Period triple interval combinatorics $\left(I_{2}^{n} \rightarrow I_{3}^{n} \rightarrow I_{1}^{n} \rightarrow I_{2}^{n}\right)$. ..... 14
2.4 Illustration of operators $R_{n}^{-}$and $R_{n}^{+}$. ..... 15
2.5 Period three cobweb diagram ..... 16
2.6 Length of the intervals gaps ..... 16
2.7 From $n^{\text {th }}$ to $(n+1)^{\text {th }}$ renormalization. ..... 16
2.8 (a), (b), (c) and (d) show the graphs of $S_{1}(c), S_{2}(c), S_{3}(c)$ and $\left(S_{1}+S_{2}+S_{3}\right)(c)$ respectively. ..... 17
2.9 The graph of $\mathscr{R}: F_{d} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ and the diagonal $\mathscr{R}(c)=c$. ..... 18
2.10 The graph of map $f_{s^{*}}$. ..... 19
2.11 Extension of $f_{s^{*}}$ ..... 21
$2.12 \quad \varepsilon$ - perturbation of $u_{c}^{3}(0)$. ..... 24
2.13 (a): $\mathscr{R}(c, \varepsilon)$ and $\mathscr{R}(c)$ for $\varepsilon<1$ and (b): $\mathscr{R}(c, \varepsilon)$ and $\mathscr{R}(c)$ for $\varepsilon>1$. ..... 25
2.14 A mapping diagram. ..... 26
2.15 Extension of $f_{\alpha}$. ..... 27
2.16 The intervals of next generations ..... 28
2.17 Illustration of operators $R_{n}^{--}, R_{n}^{-}, R_{n}^{+}$, and $R_{n}^{++}$. ..... 30
2.18 Period quintuple combinatorics $\left(I_{2}^{n} \rightarrow I_{5}^{n} \rightarrow I_{1}^{n} \rightarrow I_{3}^{n} \rightarrow I_{4}^{n} \rightarrow I_{2}^{n}\right)$. ..... 31
2.19 Length of the intervals and gaps ..... 31
2.20 The graphs of $S_{1}(c), S_{2}(c), S_{3}(c), S_{4}(c)$ and $S_{5}(c)$ ..... 32
2.21 The graph of $\mathscr{R}: f_{d} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ and the diagonal $\mathscr{R}(c)=c$. ..... 33
2.22 Intervals of next generations ..... 36
2.23 Illustration of operators $R_{n}^{-}, R_{n}^{+}$and $R_{n}^{++}$. ..... 37
2.24 Period quadruple combinatorics ( $I_{2}^{n} \rightarrow I_{4}^{n} \rightarrow I_{1}^{n} \rightarrow I_{3}^{n} \rightarrow I_{2}^{n}$ ). ..... 38
2.25 Length of the intervals and gaps ..... 38
2.26 The graphs of $S_{1}(c), S_{2}(c), S_{3}(c)$ and $S_{4}(c)$ ..... 39
2.27 The graph of $\mathscr{R}: f_{d} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ and the diagonal $\mathscr{R}(c)=c$. ..... 40
3.1 Renormalization of a bimodal map ..... 44
3.2 Piece-wise affine extension ..... 46
3.3 Formation of interval $I_{1, l}^{n-1}$ into three sub-intervals $I_{2, l}^{n}, I_{1, l}^{n}$ and $I_{0, l}^{n}$. ..... 47
3.4 Formation of interval $I_{1, r}^{n-1}$ into three sub-intervals $I_{0, r}^{n}, I_{1, r}^{n}$ and $I_{2, r}^{n}$. ..... 47
3.5 The combinatorics: (a) corresponding to $f_{s_{l}},\left(I_{1, l}^{n} \rightarrow I_{2, l}^{n} \rightarrow I_{0, l}^{n} \rightarrow I_{1, l}^{n}\right)$ and (b) corresponding to $f_{s_{r}},\left(I_{1, r}^{n} \rightarrow I_{2, r}^{n} \rightarrow I_{0, r}^{n} \rightarrow I_{1, r}^{n}\right)$. ..... 48
3.6 Illustration of operators $R_{n}^{l-}$ and $R_{n}^{l+}$ ..... 49
3.7 Length of intervals ..... 50
3.8
(a) and (b) shows the graph of $S_{0, l}(c)$, and $S_{1, l}(c)$ respectively. ..... 51
3.9 (a) and (b) shows the graph of $S_{2, l}(c)$, and $\left(S_{0, l}+S_{1, l}+S_{2, l}\right)(c)$ respectively. ..... 51
$3.10 \quad$ The graph of $\mathscr{R}: F_{d}^{l} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ and the diagonal $\mathscr{R}(c)=c$. ..... 52
3.11 Illustration of operators $R_{n}^{r-}$ and $R_{n}^{r+}$ ..... 53
3.12 Length of intervals ..... 54
3.13 The graph of $\mathscr{R}: F_{d}^{r} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ and the diagonal $\mathscr{R}(c)=c$. ..... 54
3.14 Extension of $f_{s^{*}}$ ..... 57
4.1 Pairwise period doubling renormalization of a bimodal map ..... 64
4.2 Piece-wise affine extension $f_{s}$ ..... 66
4.3 Next generations intervals in $I_{l}$ (Fig. 4.3a) and $I_{r}$ (Fig. 4.3b). ..... 66
4.4 Illustration of operator $R_{n}^{l}$ ..... 67
4.5 Length of intervals. ..... 68
4.6 (a), (b) and (c) show the graphs of $S_{0, l}(c), S_{1, l}(c)$, and $\left(S_{0, l}+S_{1, l}\right)(c)$. ..... 69
4.7 The graph of $\mathscr{R}: F_{d}^{l} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ and the diagonal $\mathscr{R}(c)=c$. ..... 69
4.8 Illustration of operator $R_{n}^{r}$ ..... 70
4.9 Extension of $f_{s^{*}}$ ..... 73
4.10 The perturbed scaling data (a) on $I_{L}=\left[0, b_{c}(0)\right]$; (b) on $I_{R}=\left[b_{c}(1), 1\right]$ ..... 76

