

Contents

	<i>page</i>
Declaration	i
Certificate	iii
Abstract	v
Acknowledgements	vii
Contents	ix
List of Figures	xiii
List of Tables	xix
List of Symbols	xxi
List of Abbreviations	xxiii
Chapter 1: Introduction	
1.1 Organotin Compounds : General Introduction	1
1.2 Structural Aspects of Organotin Compounds	1
1.2.1 Sn-O unit containing Organotin Compounds	2
• Organotin oxides/hydroxides	2
• Organotin carboxylates	4
• Organotin phosphonates/phosphinates	6
1.2.2 Sn-S unit containing Organotin Compounds	7
• Organotin sulfides	8
• Organotin dithiocarbamates	11
• Organotin thiocarboxylates/thiols/thiophosphinates/xanthates	12
1.3 Materials and Biological Applications of Organotin Compounds containing Sn-O and Sn-S units	13
1.3.1 Materials Applications	13
• Application in Switching Materials	13
• Non-linear Optical (NLO) Materials	14
• Application in Photoresist Materials	16
• Optoelectronic Application	16
• Single Source Precursor to Nanomaterial	17
1.3.2 Biological Applications	18
• Antibacterial Activity	18
• Antiviral Activity	19
• Anticancer Activity	20
1.4 Scope of the Thesis	21
Chapter 2: Experimental Methodology	
2.1 Characterization Techniques	23
2.1.1 Single-Crystal X-Ray Diffraction (SC-XRD)	23
2.1.2 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy	23
2.1.3 UV-Visible spectroscopy	24
2.1.4 Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) Spectroscopy	24
2.1.5 Electron Spray Ionization Mass Spectrometry (ESI-MS)	24
2.1.6 Elemental Analysis	24
2.1.7 Thermogravimetric Analysis (TGA)	25
2.2 Synthesis of Starting Precursors	25
2.2.1 Synthesis of R ₂ HgCl (R=2-phenylazophenyl)	25
2.2.2 Synthesis of R ₂ SnCl ₂ (R=2-phenylazophenyl)	25
2.2.3 Synthesis of R ₂ SnCl ₂ (R=2-phenylazophenyl)	25
Chapter 3: Molecular Memory Device Based on a Tetranuclear Organotin Sulfide Cage	
3.1 Introduction	27
3.2 Experimental Section	28
3.2.1 Synthesis	28
3.2.2 Single-Crystal X-ray Crystallography	28

3.2.3	Memory Device Fabrication	29
3.2.4	Theoretical Calculations	30
3.3	Results and Discussion	30
3.3.1	Synthetic Aspects	30
3.3.2	Molecular and Supramolecular Structure of Complex 1	32
3.3.3	Photophysical and DFT Studies	34
3.3.4	Memory Device Behavior Studies	35
3.4	Conclusion	38
Chapter 4: Synthesis, Structure and DFT-NBO-AIM Analysis of an Octanuclear Organotin Copper Sulfide Cage		
4.1	Introduction	39
4.2	Experimental Section	40
4.2.1	Synthesis	40
4.2.2	Single-Crystal X-ray Crystallography	41
4.2.3	Theoretical Calculations	42
4.3	Results and Discussion	42
4.3.1	Synthetic Aspects	42
4.3.2	Molecular and Supramolecular Structure of Complex 2	43
4.3.3	Theoretical Studies	44
	• Natural Bond Orbital (NBO) Analysis	48
	• Atom In Molecules (AIM) Analysis	50
4.4	Conclusion	52
Chapter 5: Synthesis, Structure and Antibacterial Property of Diorganotin Sulfide Assembled Using Intramolecular Coordination Approach		
5.1	Introduction	53
5.2	Experimental Section	54
5.2.1	Synthesis	54
5.2.2	Single-Crystal X-ray Crystallography	54
5.2.3	Assessment of Antibacterial Activity	55
5.2.4	Theoretical Calculations	55
5.3	Results and Discussion	56
5.3.1	Synthetic Aspects	56
5.3.2	Molecular and Supramolecular Structure of Complex 3	57
5.3.3	Photophysical Studies	59
	• Computational Studies	59
5.3.4	Antibacterial Studies	62
5.4	Conclusion	63
Chapter 6: Hydroxo-Methoxo Bridged Organostannoxane Based NDR Device		
6.1	Introduction	65
6.2	Experimental Section	66
6.2.1	Synthesis	66
6.2.2	Single-Crystal X-ray Crystallography	66
6.2.3	Device Fabrication	67
6.2.4	Theoretical Calculations	68
6.3	Results and Discussion	68
6.3.1	Synthetic Aspects	68
6.3.2	Molecular and Supramolecular Structure of Complex 4	69
6.3.3	Photophysical and DFT Studies	71
6.3.4	NDR Studies	73
6.4	Conclusion	75
Chapter 7: Synthesis, Structure and Antibacterial Properties of Di, Tetra- and Hexanuclear Organostannoxanes		
7.1	Introduction	77
7.2	Experimental Section	78

7.2.1	Synthesis	78
7.2.2	Single-Crystal X-ray Crystallography	79
7.2.3	Assessment of Antibacterial Activity	80
7.2.4	Theoretical Calculations	80
7.3	Results and Discussion	81
7.3.1	Synthetic Aspects	81
7.3.2	Molecular and Supramolecular Structure of Complexes 5-7	86
7.3.3	Antibacterial Studies	90
7.3.4	DFT Studies	92
7.4	Conclusion	93
Chapter 8: A Non-Football Type Dodecanuclear Organostannoxane Based NDR Device		
8.1	Introduction	95
8.2	Experimental Section	96
8.2.1	Synthesis	96
8.2.2	Single-Crystal X-ray Crystallography	97
8.2.3	Device Fabrication	98
8.3	Results and Discussion	98
8.3.1	Synthetic Aspects	98
8.3.2	Molecular and Supramolecular Structure of Complex 8	100
8.3.3	NDR Studies	102
8.4	Conclusion	104
Chapter 9: Synthesis, Structure and Hirshfeld Surface Analyses of Diorganostannoxanes Assembled Using Intramolecular Coordination Approach		
9.1	Introduction	105
9.2	Experimental Section	106
9.2.1	Synthesis	106
9.2.2	Single-Crystal X-ray Crystallography	108
9.2.3	Hirshfeld Surface Analyses	109
9.2.4	Theoretical Calculations	109
9.3	Results and Discussion	109
9.3.1	Synthetic Aspects	109
9.3.2	Molecular and Supramolecular Structure of Complexes 9-11	112
9.3.3	Hirshfeld Surface Analyses	115
9.3.4	Photophysical Studies	120
9.4	Conclusion	122
Chapter 10: Summary and Conclusions		
10.1	Summary	123
10.2	Concluding Remarks	123
Appendix I		
	• List of Published Papers	125
References		
		127