

Contents

Abstract	page
Acknowledgements	i
Contents	iii
List of Figures	v
List of Tables	vii
List of Symbols	viii
List of Abbreviations	xiii
	xv
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
1.1 Brief review of existing technologies for development of modern RF-front end	1
1.2 Transitions to SICL transmission line	6
1.2.1 Need for DC Isolated Transition	7
1.3 Bandpass filters	8
1.3.1 Design of Bandpass filters	8
1.3.2 Dual-band bandpass filters	10
1.3.3 Bandpass filters with enhanced selectivity and out of band rejection	11
1.4 Baluns	11
1.4.1 Wide-band Baluns	11
1.4.2 Dual-band Baluns	13
1.5 Three and Four port networks	13
1.6 Four port crossover	15
1.7 Filtering Antenna	16
1.8 Organization of Thesis	16
Chapter 2: Analysis of Substrate Integrated Coaxial Line & Transitions	19
2.1 Determination of Characteristic Impedance of Substrate Integrated Coaxial Line (SICL)	20
2.1.1 Results & Discussion	22
2.2 Design of Wideband Coaxial-to-Substrate Integrated Coaxial Line (SICL) Planar Transition	26
2.2.1 Working Principle of proposed SICL Transition	26
2.2.2 Results and Discussion	30
2.3 Design of Wideband Microstrip to SICL Transition for Millimeter-wave Applications	31
2.3.1 Design of 50 Ω SICL section	31
2.3.2 Wideband mechanism of the proposed microstrip to SICL transition	34
2.3.3 Results and Discussion	35
2.4 A Wideband DC Isolated Substrate Integrated Coaxial Line Transition for System Integration	38
2.4.1 Design of a wideband SICL based transition working in DC to 20 GHz.	38
2.4.2 Analysis of a DC isolated wideband SICL transition	39
2.4.3 Results and Discussion	41
2.5 Conclusion	44
Chapter 3: Substrate Integrated Coaxial Line based Bandpass Filters	45
3.1 Dual-mode SICL bandpass filter with a novel perturbed outer conductor for K_u -band	46
3.1.1 Configuration of dual-mode SICL bandpass filter and analysis	46
3.1.2 Experimental verification and discussion	50
3.2 Dual-Mode SICL Cavity Filter for Millimeter-wave Applications	52
3.2.1 Modeling of substrate integrated coaxial line cavity	52
3.2.2 Experimental Results & Discussion	54
3.3 Design of a Substrate Integrated Half Mode Coaxial Cavity Filter with Multiple Transmission Zeros	56
3.3.1 Design of a compact SICL based cavity	58
3.3.2 Modeling of a 2 nd order SICL based bandpass filter with 4 transmission zeros: Filter A	58
3.3.3 Design of 2 nd order SICL bandpass filter with enhanced out of band performance & higher order mode suppression: Filter B	60
3.3.4 Results and Discussion	62
3.4 A Shielded Compact Quarter-mode SICL based Dual-mode Dual-Band Filter for X and K-Band	63
3.4.1 Geometry of the proposed SICL based cavity	64
3.4.2 Design of a single-band dual-mode SICL bandpass filter	66
3.4.3 Development of a dual-mode dual-band SICL based BPF	70
3.4.4 Design flexibility of proposed SICL based BPF	72

3.4.5	Results & Discussion	73
3.5	Triple-Mode Substrate Integrated Coaxial Resonator based Bandpass Filter featuring Flexible Transmission Zeros and Adjustable Bandwidth	75
3.5.1	Modeling of triple-mode SICR bandpass filter: Filter C	75
3.5.2	Design of SICR bandpass filter with flexible transmission zero: Filter D	77
3.5.3	Modeling of SICR based bandpass filter with enhanced out of band rejection: Filter E	81
3.5.4	Comments on bandwidth control	83
3.5.5	Results and Discussion	86
3.6	Conclusions	86
Chapter 4: Substrate Integrated Coaxial Line based Three & Four port Networks		89
4.1	Design of Substrate Integrated Coaxial Line Wideband Balun for K -band Applications	90
4.1.1	A two-section planar branch-line balun in SICL technology	90
4.1.2	Experimental validation of planar SICL based wideband balun	93
4.1.3	Multi-layer folded branch-line balun in SICL technology	93
4.1.4	Full-wave simulated performance of folded SICL based balun	93
4.2	A Substrate Integrated Coaxial Line Dual-Band Balun for 5G Applications	96
4.2.1	Modeling of a Dual-Band Substrate Integrated Coaxial Line	96
4.2.2	Design of Dual-band SICL Based balun	101
4.2.3	Results and Discussion	102
4.3	Compact Substrate Integrated Coaxial Line Quadrature Hybrid with Harmonic Rejection	103
4.3.1	Modeling of a compact SICL quadrature hybrid with controllable harmonic rejection	103
4.3.2	Results And Discussion	106
4.4	Design of a wideband branch-line coupler for K_u -band	108
4.4.1	Theoretical analysis of a wideband branch line coupler	108
4.4.2	Synthesis of SICL based wideband branch line coupler	111
4.4.3	Results and Discussion	111
4.5	Dual-broadband Two-stage Substrate Integrated Coaxial Line Rat-Race coupler for X-band and K-Band with harmonic suppression	113
4.5.1	Modeling of a dual-band transmission line featuring harmonic suppression	115
4.5.2	Results and Discussion	118
4.6	SICL-based wideband crossover with low phase imbalance and group delay	120
4.6.1	Design of SICL line and its transition to GCPW line	120
4.6.2	Design and analysis of proposed SICL based crossover	120
4.6.3	Results and Discussion	125
4.7	Design of a wideband Wilkinson power divider for K_u -band	131
4.8	Concluding Remarks	134
Chapter 5: SICL based multi-functional components and six-port network		137
5.1	Co-Design of a Substrate Integrated Coaxial Line Filter-Antenna for Millimeter-wave Applications	138
5.1.1	Design of 5 th order SICL based parallel coupled BPF	138
5.1.2	Fabrication & measurement of proposed SICL based bandpass filter	139
5.1.3	Integration of filter-antenna in SICL technology	140
5.1.4	Simulation results	141
5.2	Design and Development of SICL based Diplexer-Antenna System	142
5.2.1	Modeling of SICL bandpass filters for transmitter and receiver section of diplexer using via-based perturbation technique	142
5.2.2	Design and experimental validation of proposed SICL based high isolation diplexer using impedance transformer	144
5.2.3	Design of GCPW fed Antipodal-Linearly Tapered Slot Antenna on Multi-layered Substrate	145
5.2.4	Integration of SICL based diplexer and high gain antenna & experimental validation	147
5.3	Substrate Integrated Coaxial Line Based Wideband Six Port network for K_u Application	151
5.3.1	Design and development of proposed Six-port network	155
5.4	Concluding Remarks	156
Chapter 6: Conclusions and Future works		157
6.0.1	Future Scope of Work	160
References		163
List of Publications		175